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…in another study by Duncan (1959).

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…whenever it occurred (Gouldner 1963).

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Note: This is the preferred ASA style. Older forms of text citations are not acceptable: (Kuhn 1970, p. 71).

Give both last names for joint authors:

… (Martin and Bailey 1988).

If a work has **three authors**, cite all three last names in the first citation in the text; thereafter, use et al. in the citation. If a work has **more than three** authors, use et al. in the first citation and in all subsequent citations.

First citation for a work with three authors:

…had been lost (Carr, Smith, and Jones 1962).

Later: …(Carr et al. 1962)

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… (Green 1995; Mundi 1987; Smith and Wallop 1989).

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(See additional guidelines in the full text of the American Sociological Association Style Guide.)

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Examples:


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Examples:


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